

Strength Training for Runners



Strength Training Can

Enhance running economy **↑8%**

Faster time-trial performances over **1500-3000m** and **5-10k**

↑6%

10k = ↓ 2-3 mins race time for a recreational runner

Reference: Effects of strength training on the physiological determinants of middle- and long-distance running performance: a systematic review. Sports Medicine 2018

Strength Training Guidelines for Runners

Moderate resistance

60-80% of 1 repetition max

5-15 repetitions

3-6 sets

Reference: Effects of strength training on the physiological determinants of middle- and long-distance running performance: a systematic review. Sports Medicine 2018

Strength Training Programmes

+ **↓** Reduce the risk of sports injuries by an average of **66%**

Reference: Strength training as superior, dose-dependent and safe prevention of acute and overuse sports injuries: a systematic review, qualitative analysis and meta-analysis. British Journal of Sports Medicine 2018

Strength Training Programmes

↑10% increase in strength training volume

↓ the risk of injury by **>4%**

Reference: Strength training as superior, dose-dependent and safe prevention of acute and overuse sports injuries: a systematic review, qualitative analysis and meta-analysis. British Journal of Sports Medicine 2018

Strength Training Reduces the Risk of

Acute injuries **↓36%**

Overuse injuries **↓48%**

All injury **↓70%**

Reference: The effectiveness of exercise interventions to prevent sports injuries: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. British Journal of Sports Medicine 2014

Proprioception (Balance) Training Reduces the Risk of Injury

↓45%

Reference: The effectiveness of exercise interventions to prevent sports injuries: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. British Journal of Sports Medicine 2014

Strength Training Improves Running Performance

19% → **24%** increase in squat strength

4.8% → 8.1% improvement in running economy (this impact grows over time)

VO₂max ↑4% which means that your body can take in more oxygen and deliver it to your muscles, enabling you to run faster for a given effort.

Reference: The Effect of Strength Training on Performance Indicators in Distance Runners. The Journal of Strength & Conditioning Research 2017.

Strength Training Needs Planning

>3h OR **>24h**

Strength sessions should be performed at least 3 hours (of rest and recovery) after a high intensity run

At least 24 hours recovery after strength training before doing a high intensity running session

Reference: Effects of strength training on the physiological determinants of middle- and long-distance running performance: a systematic review. Sports Medicine 2018